

NEW MEXICO

Where are the charter school deserts in New Mexico?

We detail the distribution of schools in New Mexico in order to provide educators and policymakers with information about communities that provide no access to charter schools. Many families lack the financial means to move out of neighborhoods when dissatisfied with their schooling options, so the location of schools is key to ensuring access and equity for all students. Policymakers and parents can use this information to better understand the supply of schooling options in their states and cities—and to press for changes that would improve that supply. Charter operators and authorizers may also find this analysis helpful as they consider where to establish new schools.

What is a charter school desert?

The following maps display where elementary charter schools are located in New Mexico. A **charter school desert** is three or more contiguous census tracts that have poverty rates greater than 20 percent but that have no charter schools.

Results

New Mexico has 538 public elementary schools, of which fifty are charter schools. The state as a whole has a 19.1 percent poverty rate. New Mexico has eight charter school deserts, representing 13 percent of mid- to high-poverty census tracts,¹ located in rural areas in the south, central, and northwest parts of New Mexico and the Albuquerque metro area.

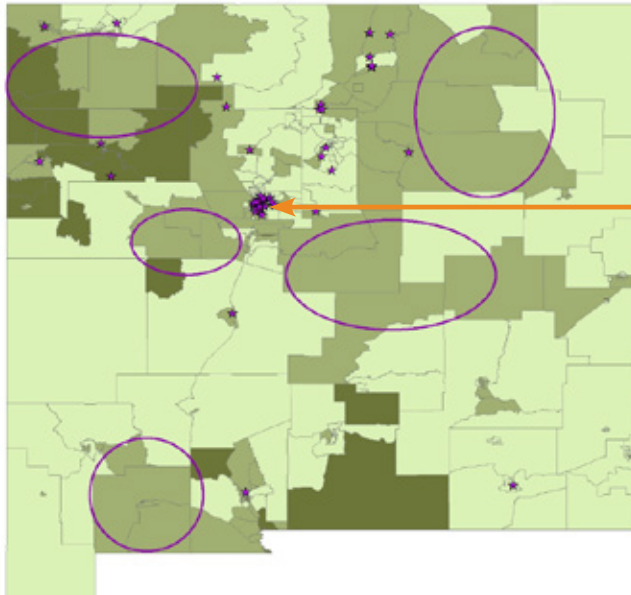
New Mexico Charter School Deserts by the Numbers

% of the state population living in poverty.....	19.1%
# of public elementary schools.....	538
# of charter schools	50
# of census tracts	499
# of charter school deserts.....	8
Approximate proportion of mid- to high-poverty census tracts that charter school deserts comprise	13%

1. Meaning those census tracts in which more than 20 percent of the population lives at or below the poverty line.

Map 1 shows the census tracts and charter schools in New Mexico. Darker green highlights indicate areas in which more than 20 percent of the population lives in poverty. The statewide map depicts five charter school deserts in rural areas in areas in the south, central, and northwest of the state;² the charter school deserts in Albuquerque appear in Map 2. There are three charter school deserts in the Albuquerque metro area.

Map 1: Overview of charter school deserts in New Mexico



Albuquerque

MAP LEGEND	
Poverty Status*	
	0-20%
	21-40%
	41-100%
	= Charter School
	= Charter School Desert

**Percentage of the population within each tract that lives at or below the poverty line.*

Map 2: Charter school deserts in the Albuquerque metro area



Five Things to Keep in Mind

Readers should note several points. First, we have not tried to describe, analyze, or infer how state policies may impact the distribution of charter schools in New Mexico—simply to show which high-poverty areas lack such schools. Second, although we focus on school locations, location alone is insufficient to ensure that families have viable access to schools. Nearby schools may not be available to families if they’re filled to capacity, if policies prohibit transfer, or if transportation is unavailable. Third, some rural areas may lack charter schools simply because the population is too thin to support them. Fourth, our report does not address school quality, but the companion website allows users to view schools’ math and English language arts proficiency data. Finally, visually identifying charter school deserts is inevitably vulnerable to human error, as they may be identified differently based on how contiguous census tracts are positioned and how “desert circles” are drawn.

2. Due to the necessarily diminished scale on the state map, all charter school deserts do not appear on it, though they are included on the city metro maps.